

Alfonso Henrique Drives the Moors from Lisbon

The national independence of Portugal is secured when Alfonso Henrique became Count of Portugal in 1138 his domain, his domain was only as far S. as Coimbra.

Most of Portugal had been in Muslim control since 8th cen. In 1139 he began to call himself king and in 1143 his cousin, Afonso II of Castile recognizes his autonomy. A body of English Crusaders was present serving in its way to the Holy Land, and with their assistance Alfonso captured the great town of Lisbon from the Moors.

in 111, 2nd floor, a new office  
and some old offices and  
a bus garage. The bus garage  
is at 111, 2nd floor, a new office  
and some old offices and  
a bus garage. The bus garage

1147

1912 Dates J-BK

(1093-1152) CONRAD III

First German emperor in the house of HOHENSTAUFEN. Elected by the anti-papal faction of the German princes (1138). Son of Frederick of SWABIA. The duchy of Franconia was given to him

by Henry V in return for his help during the Civil War. Internecine troubles between the GIBELINES, of which he was head and the GUELF'S

• *Hydrococcus* *pyrenoidatus* is  
very much like *H. sphaericus* but  
it is III years older than *sphaericus*  
and belongs to the genus *Hydrococcus*.  
It is found in many rivers & streams  
& also in deep pools & ponds  
and sometimes in shallow water.

1147

Second Crusade

1147

1912 Dates J-BK

(1143-1180) MANUEL I, COMNENUS

Byzantine emperor (1143-1180). The youngest son of the emperor CALO-JOANNES. His reign was marked by continuous wars with Asia and Europe. In 1148 he reduced RAYMOND, prince of ANTIOCH, to a state of vassalage. In 1147 the troops of Louis VII of France and Conrad II of Germany marched through Manuel's dominions and came to

which will all the while be a quiet and comfortable place for the family.

1147

France

Louis VII joined the Second Crusade.

1147-1149

Second movement of Crusade  
Jerusalem was threatened and  
St Bernard preached another  
Crusade.

Crusaders reach Jerusalem: Siege of  
Damascus.

Leaders: Conrad III (Germany); Louis VII (France)  
King Roger (Naples);

Petty personal disagreements of the  
leaders bring the 2nd Crusade to naught

1147 - 1149

Second Crusade.

Oct, 1147

Moscow was founded  
850 yrs ago in 1147

1997  
850  
1147

1147-1149

## Second Crusade

Was preached by St. BERNARD  
of CLAIRVAUX after  
failure of Saladin to Turks  
1144

Second Crusade was led by:  
CONRAD III & by King LOUIS VII  
of France

Manuel I of Byzantium gave  
them transportation to Sicily

of those  
who  
are  
not  
able  
to  
read  
or  
write

1147

1912 Dates' J-BK

Scandinavia  
SVEN III was made King of  
Denmark.

1147

1912Dates J-BK

England

Death of Robert of  
Gloucester.